

NCV4269

5.0 V Micropower 150 mA LDO Linear Regulator with DELAY, Adjustable RESET, and Sense Output

The NCV4269 is a 5.0 V precision micropower voltage regulator with an output current capability of 150 mA.

The output voltage is accurate within $\pm 2.0\%$ with a maximum dropout voltage of 0.5 V at 100 mA. Low quiescent current is a feature drawing only 240 μA with a 1.0 mA load. This part is ideal for any and all battery operated microprocessor equipment.

Microprocessor control logic includes an active reset output RO with delay and a SI/SO monitor which can be used to provide an early warning signal to the microprocessor of a potential impending reset signal. The use of the SI/SO monitor allows the microprocessor to finish any signal processing before the reset shuts the microprocessor down.

The active Reset circuit operates correctly at an output voltage as low as 1.0 V. The Reset function is activated during the power up sequence or during normal operation if the output voltage drops outside the regulation limits.

The reset threshold voltage can be decreased by the connection of an external resistor divider to the R_{ADJ} lead. The regulator is protected against reverse battery, short circuit, and thermal overload conditions. The device can withstand load dump transients making it suitable for use in automotive environments. The device has also been optimized for EMC conditions.

Features

- 5.0 V $\pm 2.0\%$ Output
- Low 240 μA Quiescent Current
- Active Reset Output Low Down to $V_Q = 1.0$ V
- Adjustable Reset Threshold
- 150 mA Output Current Capability
- Fault Protection
 - ◆ +45 V Peak Transient Voltage
 - ◆ -40 V Reverse Voltage
 - ◆ Short Circuit
 - ◆ Thermal Overload
- Early Warning through SI/SO Leads
- Internally Fused Leads in SO-14 and SO-20L Packages
- Integrated Pullup Resistor at Logic Outputs (To Use External Resistors, Select the NCV4279)
- Very Low Dropout Voltage
- Electrical Parameters Guaranteed Over Entire Temperature Range
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes



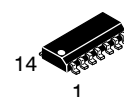
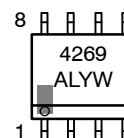
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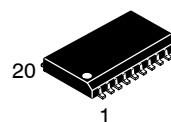
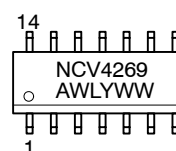
MARKING DIAGRAMS



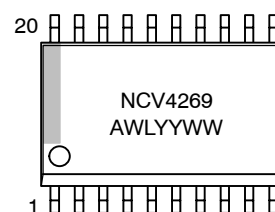
SO-8
D SUFFIX
CASE 751



SO-14
D SUFFIX
CASE 751A



SO-20L
DW SUFFIX
CASE 751D



A = Assembly Location
WL, L = Wafer Lot
YY, Y = Year
WW, W = Work Week

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

NCV4269

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = -40°C to 150°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input to Regulator	V _I I _I	-40 Internally Limited	45 Internally Limited	V
Sense Input	V _{SI} I _{SI}	-40 -1	45 1	V mA
Reset Threshold Adjust	V _{RADJ} I _{RADJ}	-0.3 -10	7 10	V mA
Reset Delay	V _D I _D	-0.3 Internally Limited	7 Internally Limited	V
Ground	I _q	50	-	mA
Reset Output	V _{RO} I _{RO}	-0.3 Internally Limited	7 Internally Limited	V
Sense Output	V _{SO} I _{SO}	-0.3 Internally Limited	7 Internally Limited	V
Regulated Output	V _Q I _Q	-0.5 -10	7.0 -	V mA
Junction Temperature	T _J	-	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{STG}	-50	150	°C
Input Voltage Operating Range	V _I	-	45	V
Junction Temperature Operating Range	T _J	-40	150	°C
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance	R _{θJA}	-	200 70 70	k/W
Junction-to-Pin 4, all GND Pins Grounded.	R _{θJP}	-	30 30	k/W

Lead Temperature Soldering and MSL

Parameter	Symbol	Value
MSL, 20-Lead LS Temperature 260°C Peak (Note 3)	MSL	3
MSL, 20-Lead, LS Temperature 230°C Peak (Note 4)	MSL	1
MSL, 8-Lead, 14-Lead, LS Temperature 260°C Peak (Note 3)	MSL	1

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- This device series incorporates ESD protection and exceeds the following ratings:
 Human Body Model (HBM) ≤ 2.0 kV per JEDEC standard: JESD22-A114.
 Machine Model (MM) ≤ 200 V per JEDEC standard: JESD22-A115.
- Latchup Current Maximum Rating: ≤ 150 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78.
- +5°C/-0°C, 40 Sec Max-at-Peak, 60 - 150 Sec above 217°C.
- +5°C/-0°C, 30 Sec Max-at-Peak, 60 - 150 Sec above 183°C.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 13.5\text{ V}$ unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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REGULATOR

Output Voltage	V_Q	$1\text{ mA} \leq I_Q \leq 100\text{ mA}$, $6\text{ V} \leq V_I \leq 16\text{ V}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V
Current Limit	I_Q	–	150	200	500	mA
Current Consumption; $I_q = I_I - I_Q$	I_q	$I_Q = 1\text{ mA}$, RO, SO High	–	240	250	μA
Current Consumption; $I_q = I_I - I_Q$	I_q	$I_Q = 10\text{ mA}$, RO, SO High	–	250	450	μA
Current Consumption; $I_q = I_I - I_Q$	I_q	$I_Q = 50\text{ mA}$, RO, SO High	–	2.0	3.0	mA
Dropout Voltage	V_{dr}	$V_I = 5\text{ V}$, $I_Q = 100\text{ mA}$	–	0.25	0.5	V
Load Regulation	ΔV_Q	$I_Q = 5\text{ mA}$ to 100 mA	–	10	20	mV
Line Regulation	ΔV_Q	$V_I = 6\text{ V}$ to 26 V , $I_Q = 1\text{ mA}$	–	10	30	mV

RESET GENERATOR

Reset Switching Threshold	V_{RT}	–	4.50	4.65	4.80	V
Reset Adjust Switching Threshold	$V_{RAD,JTH}$	$V_Q > 3.5\text{ V}$	1.26	1.35	1.44	V
Reset Pullup Resistance	$R_{SO,INT}$	–	10	20	40	k Ω
Reset Output Saturation Voltage	$V_{RO,SAT}$	$V_Q < V_{RT}$, $R_{RO, INT}$	–	0.1	0.4	V
Upper Delay Switching Threshold	V_{UD}	–	1.4	1.8	2.2	V
Lower Delay Switching Threshold	V_{LD}	–	0.3	0.45	0.60	V
Saturation Voltage on Delay Capacitor	$V_{D,SAT}$	$V_Q < V_{RT}$	–	–	0.1	V
Charge Current	I_D	$V_D = 1\text{ V}$	3.0	6.5	9.5	μA
Delay Time L \rightarrow H	t_d	$C_D = 100\text{ nF}$	17	28	–	ms
Delay Time H \rightarrow L	t_t	$C_D = 100\text{ nF}$	–	1.0	–	μs

INPUT VOLTAGE SENSE

Sense Threshold High	$V_{SI, High}$	–	1.24	1.31	1.38	V
Sense Threshold Low	$V_{SI, Low}$	–	1.16	1.20	1.28	V
Sense Output Saturation Voltage	$V_{SO, Low}$	$V_{SI} < 1.20\text{ V}$; $V_Q > 3\text{ V}$; R_{SO}	–	0.1	0.4	V
Sense Resistor Pullup	$R_{SO,INT}$	–	10	20	40	k Ω
Sense Input Current	I_{SI}	–	–1.0	0.1	1.0	μA

NCV4269

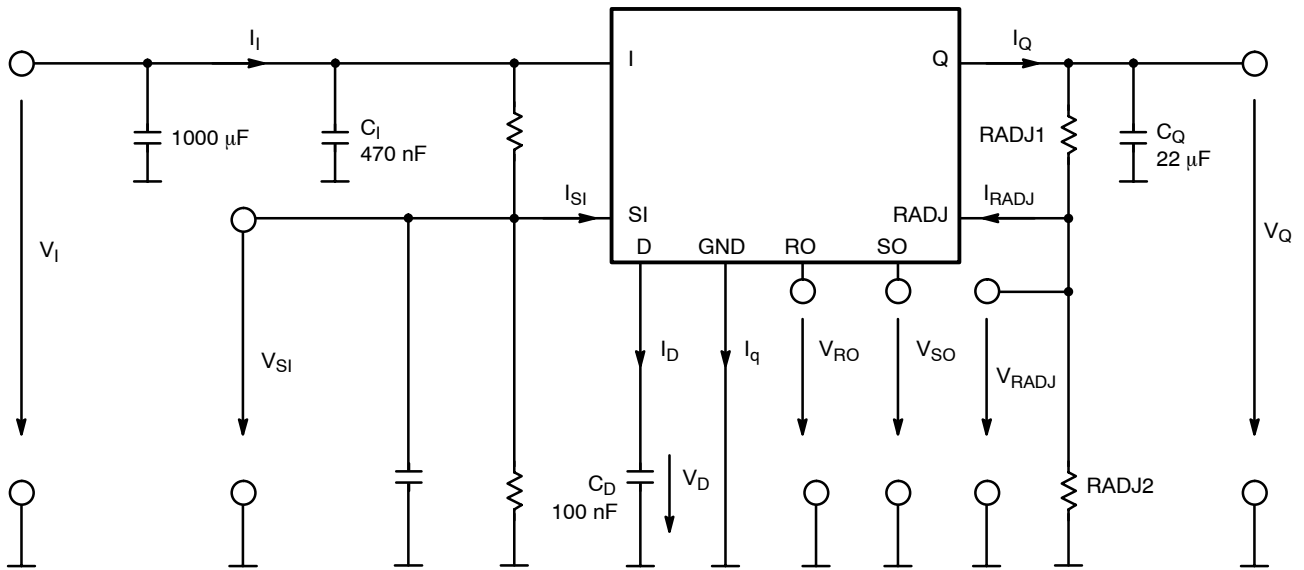


Figure 2. Measuring Circuit

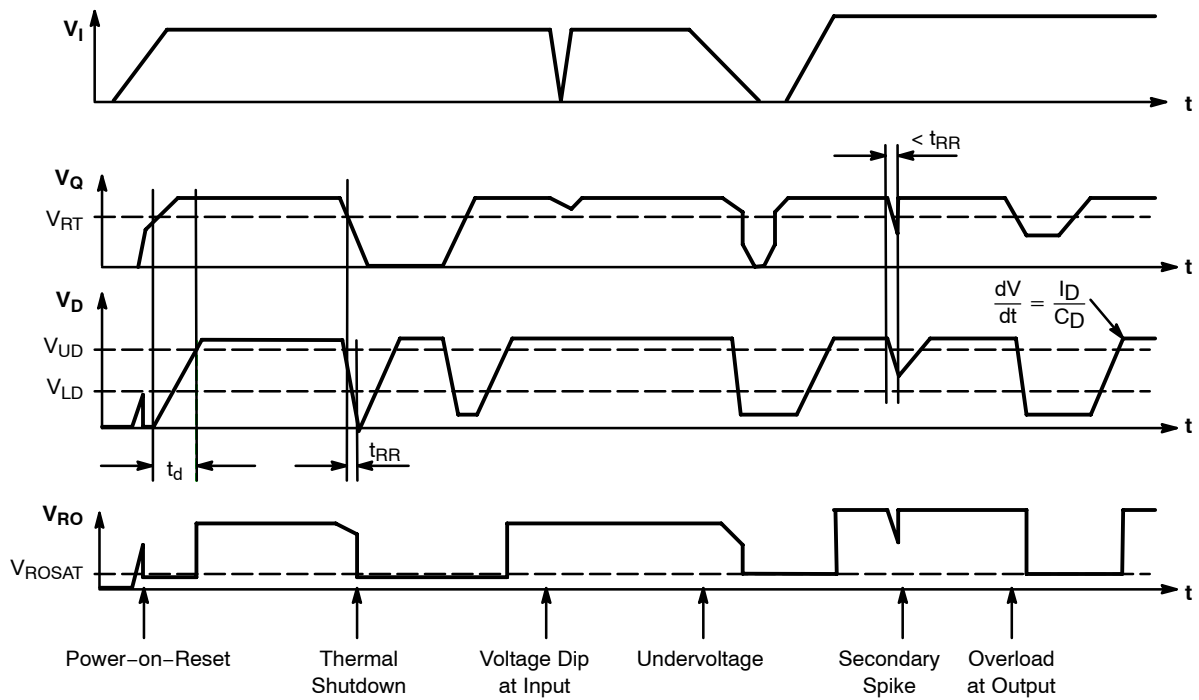


Figure 3. Reset Timing Diagram

NCV4269

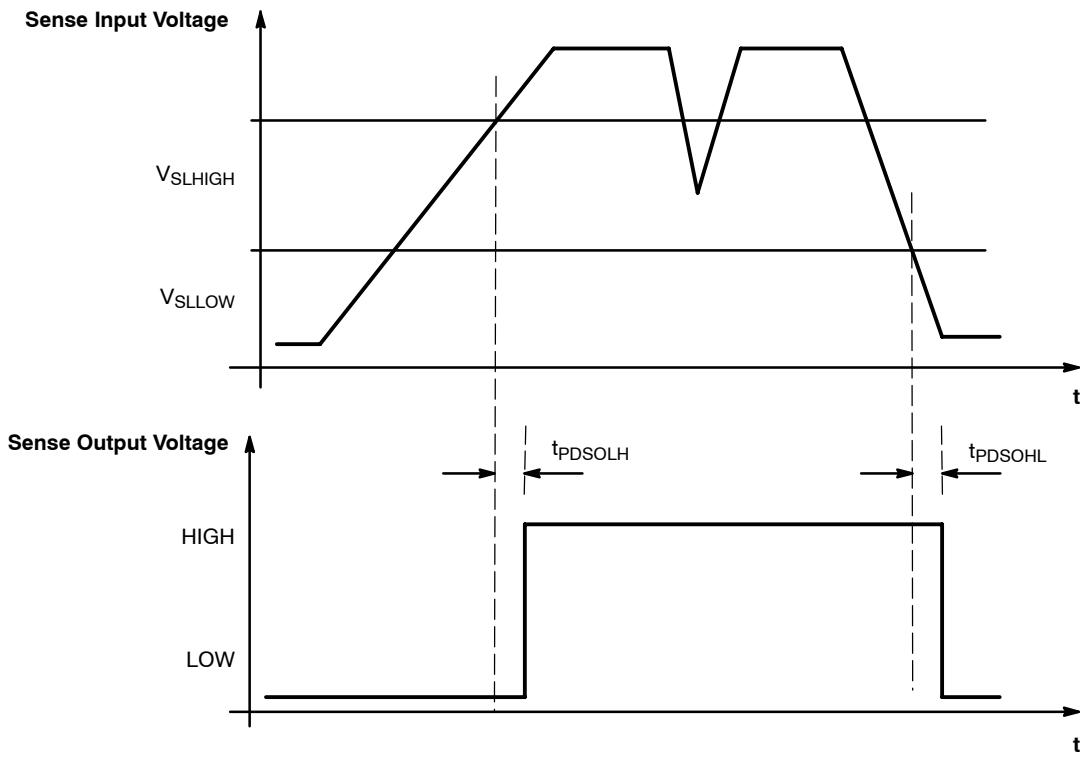


Figure 4. Sense Timing Diagram

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

OUTPUT REGULATOR

The output is controlled by a precision trimmed reference. The PNP output has base drive quiescent current control for regulation while the input voltage is low, preventing over saturation. Current limit and voltage monitors complement the regulator design to give safe operating signals to the processor and control circuits.

RESET OUTPUT (RO)

A reset signal, Reset Output, RO, (low voltage) is generated as the IC powers up. After the output voltage V_Q increases above the reset threshold voltage V_{RT} , the delay timer D is started. When the voltage on the delay timer V_D passes V_{UD} , the reset signal RO goes high. A discharge of the delay timer V_D is started when V_Q drops and stays below the reset threshold voltage V_{RT} . When the voltage of the delay timer V_D drops below the lower threshold voltage V_{LD} the reset output voltage V_{RO} is brought low to reset the processor.

The reset output RO is an open collector NPN transistor with an internal 20 kΩ pullup resistor connected to the output Q, controlled by a low voltage detection circuit. The circuit is functionally independent of the rest of the IC, thereby guaranteeing that RO is valid for V_Q as low as 1.0 V.

RESET ADJUST (R_{ADJ})

The reset threshold V_{RT} can be decreased from a typical value of 4.65 V to as low as 3.5 V by using an external voltage divider connected from the Q lead to the pin RADJ, as shown in Figure 5. The resistor divider keeps the voltage above the $V_{RADJ,TH}$ (typical 1.35 V) for the desired input voltages, and overrides the internal threshold detector. Adjust the voltage divider according to the following relationship:

$$V_{RT} = V_{RADJ,TH} \cdot (R_{ADJ1} + R_{ADJ2}) / R_{ADJ2} \quad (\text{eq. 1})$$

If the reset adjust option is not needed, the R_{ADJ} pin should be connected to GND causing the reset threshold to go to its default value (typically 4.65 V).

RESET DELAY (D)

The reset delay circuit provides a delay (programmable by capacitor C_D) on the reset output lead RO. The delay lead D provides charge current I_D (typically 6.5 μA) to the external delay capacitor C_D during the following times:

1. During Powerup (once the regulation threshold has been exceeded).
2. After a reset event has occurred and the device is back in regulation. The delay capacitor is set to discharge when the regulation (V_{RT} , reset threshold voltage) has been violated. When the delay capacitor discharges to V_{LD} , the reset signal RO pulls low.

SETTING THE DELAY TIME

The delay time is set by the delay capacitor C_D and the charge current I_D . The time is measured by the delay capacitor voltage charging from the low level of V_{DSAT} to the higher level V_{UD} . The time delay follows the equation:

$$t_d = [C_D (V_{UD} - V_{DSAT})] / I_D \quad (\text{eq. 2})$$

Example:

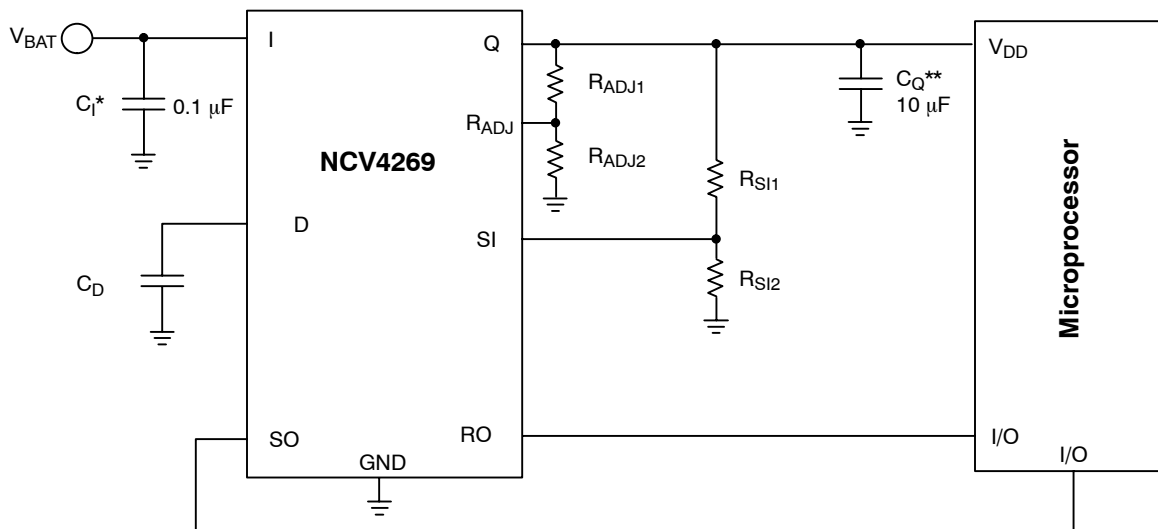
Using $C_D = 100 \text{ nF}$.

Use the typical value for $V_{DSAT} = 0.1 \text{ V}$.

Use the typical value for $V_{UD} = 1.8 \text{ V}$.

Use the typical value for Delay Charge Current $I_D = 6.5 \mu\text{A}$.

$$t_d = [100 \text{ nF} (1.8 - 0.1 \text{ V})] / 6.5 \mu\text{A} = 26.2 \text{ ms} \quad (\text{eq. 3})$$



* C_1 required if regulator is located far from the power supply filter.

** C_Q required for Stability. Cap must operate at minimum temperature expected.

Figure 5. Application Diagram

SENSE INPUT (SI) / SENSE OUTPUT (SO) VOLTAGE MONITOR

An on-chip comparator is available to provide early warning to the microprocessor of a possible reset signal. The output is from an open collector driver with an internal 20 kΩ pull up resistor to output Q. The reset signal typically turns the microprocessor off instantaneously. This can cause unpredictable results with the microprocessor. The signal received from the SO pin will allow the microprocessor time to complete its present task before shutting down. This function is performed by a comparator referenced to the band gap voltage. The actual trip point can be programmed externally using a resistor divider to the input monitor SI (Figure 5). The values for R_{SI1} and R_{SI2} are selected for a typical threshold of 1.20 V on the SI Pin.

SIGNAL OUTPUT

Figure 6 shows the SO Monitor timing waveforms as a result of the circuit depicted in Figure 5. As the output voltage (V_Q) falls, the monitor threshold (V_{SILOW}), is crossed. This causes the voltage on the SO output to go low sending a warning signal to the microprocessor that a reset signal may occur in a short period of time. T_{WARNING} is the time the microprocessor has to complete the function it is currently working on and get ready for the reset shutdown signal.

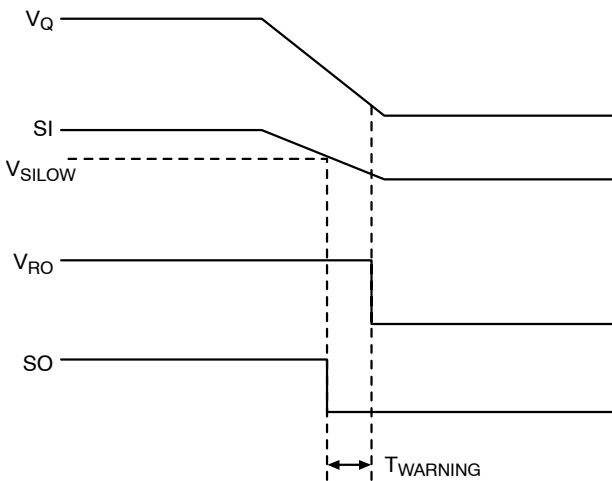


Figure 6. SO Warning Waveform Time Diagram

STABILITY CONSIDERATIONS

The input capacitor C_I in Figure 5 is necessary for compensating input line reactance. Possible oscillations caused by input inductance and input capacitance can be damped by using a resistor of approximately 1.0 Ω in series with C_I.

The output or compensation capacitor helps determine three main characteristics of a linear regulator: startup delay, load transient response and loop stability.

The capacitor value and type should be based on cost, availability, size and temperature constraints. A tantalum or aluminum electrolytic capacitor is best, since a film or ceramic capacitor with almost zero ESR can cause

instability. The aluminum electrolytic capacitor is the least expensive solution, but, if the circuit operates at low temperatures (–25°C to –40°C), both the value and ESR of the capacitor will vary considerably. The capacitor manufacturer’s data sheet usually provides this information.

The value for the output capacitor C_O shown in Figure 5 should work for most applications; however, it is not necessarily the optimized solution. Stability is guaranteed at values C_O = 10 μF and an ESR = 10 Ω within the operating temperature range. Actual limits are shown in a graph in the typical data section.

CALCULATING POWER DISSIPATION IN A SINGLE OUTPUT LINEAR REGULATOR

The maximum power dissipation for a single output regulator (Figure 5) is:

$$P_{D(max)} = [V_{I(max)} + V_{Q(min)}]I_{Q(max)} + V_{I(max)}I_q \text{ (eq. 4)}$$

where:

V_{I(max)} is the maximum input voltage,

V_{Q(min)} is the minimum output voltage,

I_{Q(max)} is the maximum output current for the application, and I_q is the quiescent current the regulator consumes at I_{Q(max)}.

Once the value of P_{D(max)} is known, the maximum permissible value of R_{θJA} can be calculated:

$$R_{\theta JA} = (150^{\circ}\text{C} - T_A) / P_D \text{ (eq. 5)}$$

The value of R_{θJA} can then be compared with those in the package section of the data sheet. Those packages with R_{θJA}’s less than the calculated value in equation 2 will keep the die temperature below 150°C. In some cases, none of the packages will be sufficient to dissipate the heat generated by the IC, and an external heatsink will be required. The current flow and voltages are shown in the Measurement Circuit Diagram.

HEATSINKS

A heatsink effectively increases the surface area of the package to improve the flow of heat away from the IC and into the surrounding air.

Each material in the heat flow path between the IC and the outside environment will have a thermal resistance. Like series electrical resistances, these resistances are summed to determine the value of R_{θJA}:

$$R_{\theta JA} = R_{\theta JC} + R_{\theta CS} + R_{\theta SA} \text{ (eq. 6)}$$

where:

R_{θJC} = the junction-to-case thermal resistance,

R_{θCS} = the case-to-heat sink thermal resistance, and

R_{θSA} = the heat sink-to-ambient thermal resistance.

R_{θJC} appears in the package section of the data sheet. Like R_{θJA}, it too is a function of package type. R_{θCS} and R_{θSA} are functions of the package type, heatsink and the interface between them. These values appear in data sheets of heatsink manufacturers. Thermal, mounting, and heatsinking considerations are discussed in the ON Semiconductor application note AN1040/D, available on the ON Semiconductor website.

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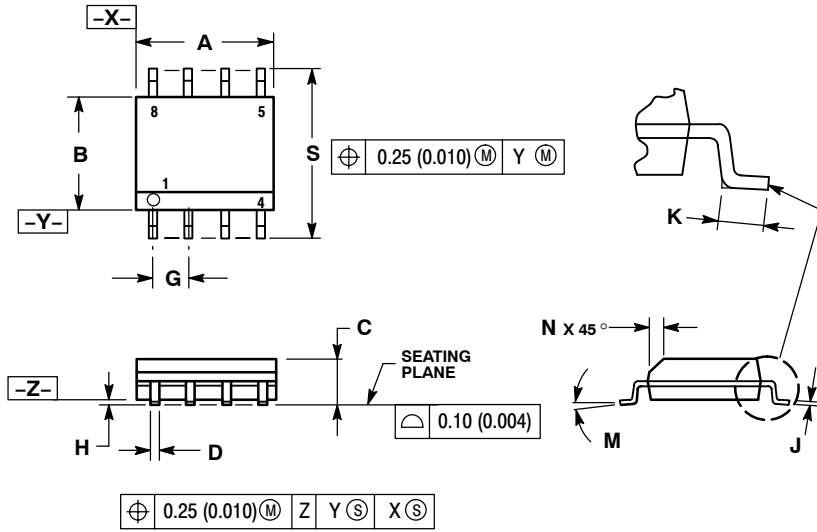
ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Voltage	Package	Shipping
NCV4269D1	5.0 V	SO-8	98 Units/Rail
NCV4269D1R2			2500 Tape & Reel
NCV4269D2		SO-14	55 Units/Rail
NCV4269D2R2			2500 Tape & Reel
NCV4269DW		SO-20L	38 Units/Rail
NCV4269DWR2			1000 Tape & Reel

NCV4269

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SO-8
D SUFFIX
CASE 751-07
ISSUE AD

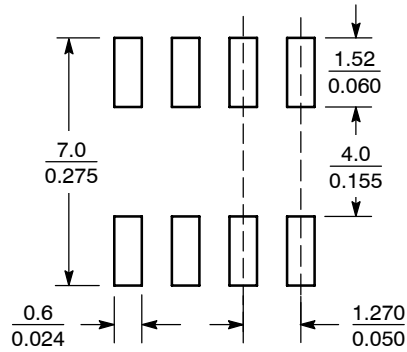


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
6. 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
D	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
H	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
J	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
K	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
M	0°	8°	0°	8°
N	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
S	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244

RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINT

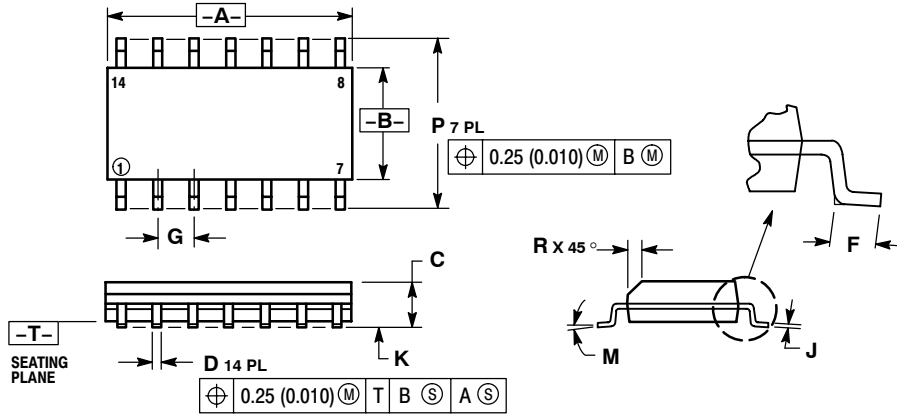


SCALE 6:1 $\left(\frac{\text{mm}}{\text{inches}} \right)$

NCV4269

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

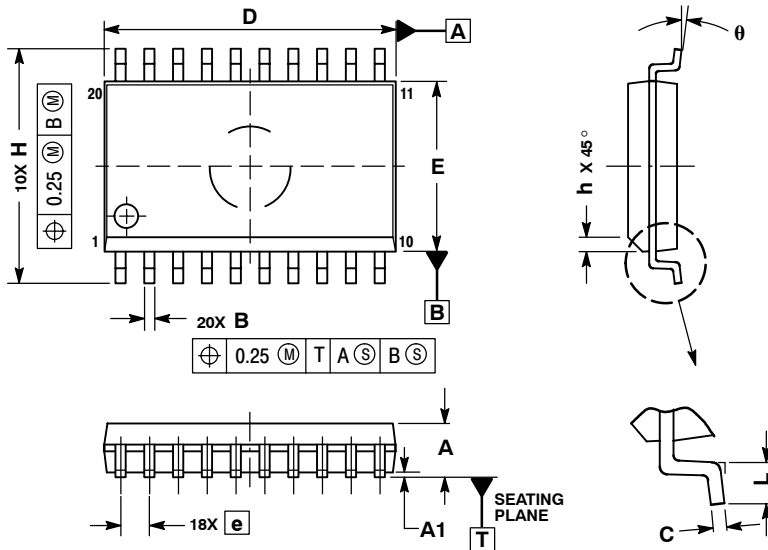
SO-14 D SUFFIX CASE 751A-03 ISSUE G



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

SO-20L DW SUFFIX CASE 751D-05 ISSUE G



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
 2. INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
 3. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.13 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF B DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	2.35	2.65
A1	0.10	0.25
B	0.35	0.49
C	0.23	0.32
D	12.65	12.95
E	7.40	7.60
e	1.27 BSC	
H	10.05	10.55
h	0.25	0.75
L	0.50	0.90
theta	0°	7°

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